

13. Perform the addition $453 + 112$ by both the usual right-to-left algorithm as well as the left-to-right algorithm.

14. Use the equal-addends algorithm to perform the subtraction

$$1234 - 667$$

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15. Perform the multiplication by hand and using the distributive property

$$678 \cdot 23$$

16. Perform the long divisions by hand

$$1247 \div 9 \quad 3456 \div 37.$$